



**Richard Stenzhorn** GmbH  
Hochtechnologie-Drähte



**Richard Stenzhorn** GmbH  
**Hochtechnologie-Drähte**

- *operating since 1965*
- *approx. 70 employees*
- *approx. 200MT / month*
- *three shifts, sometimes 24/7*
- *machines are self-developed*
- *2300m<sup>2</sup> at location Velbert*



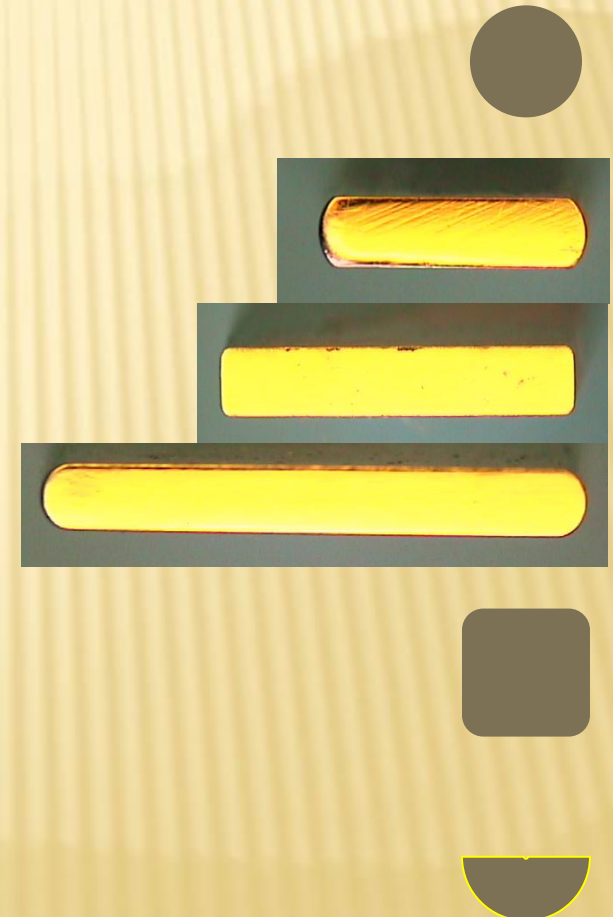
**Richard Stenzhorn** GmbH  
**Hochtechnologie-Drähte**

- *electrical systems*
- *electronics*
- *sensor technology*
- *satellite components*
- *control systems*
- *telecommunications*
- *medical components*
- *springs*



# Wire Forms

- *Round*
- *Flat*
  - natural formed edges
  - 2 straight edges 4 corner radii left
  - rolled edges
- *Square*
  - corner radius acc. to specification
  - octagonal
- *Shaped*
  - individual special profiles



# Dimensions

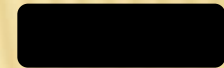
- *Round wire*

- Diameter 0.1 to 4.0 mm



- *Flat wire*

- Thickness 0.1 to 2.5 mm
- Width 0.5 to 6.0 mm



- *Square wire*

- 0.15 x 0.15 to 2.0 x 2.0 mm



- *Shaped wire*

- Cross section up to 6.0 mm<sup>2</sup>



# Tolerances

- *Dimension*

- Round Wire
- Flat Wire      thickness  $\pm 0.005$  mm      (standard 0.01 mm)
- width       $\pm 0.005$  mm      (standard 0.10 mm)
- Square Wire       $\pm 0.005$  mm      (standard 0.01 mm)

- *Tensile Strength*

- Range of tolerances      AISI:      100 MPa      (standard 150 MPa)
- Cu:      30 Mpa      (standard 60 MPa)
- Cu-Alloy. 50 Mpa      (standard 80 MPa)

- *Surface Roughness*

- Ra max.  $0.1 \mu\text{m}$       (standard max.  $0.3 \mu\text{m}$ )

# Materials

- *copper*
- *phosphor bronze*
- *brass*
- *nickel silver*
- *beryllium copper*
- *copper iron*
- *copper magnesium*
- *aluminium*
- *stainless steel*
- *heat resistance alloys etc.*

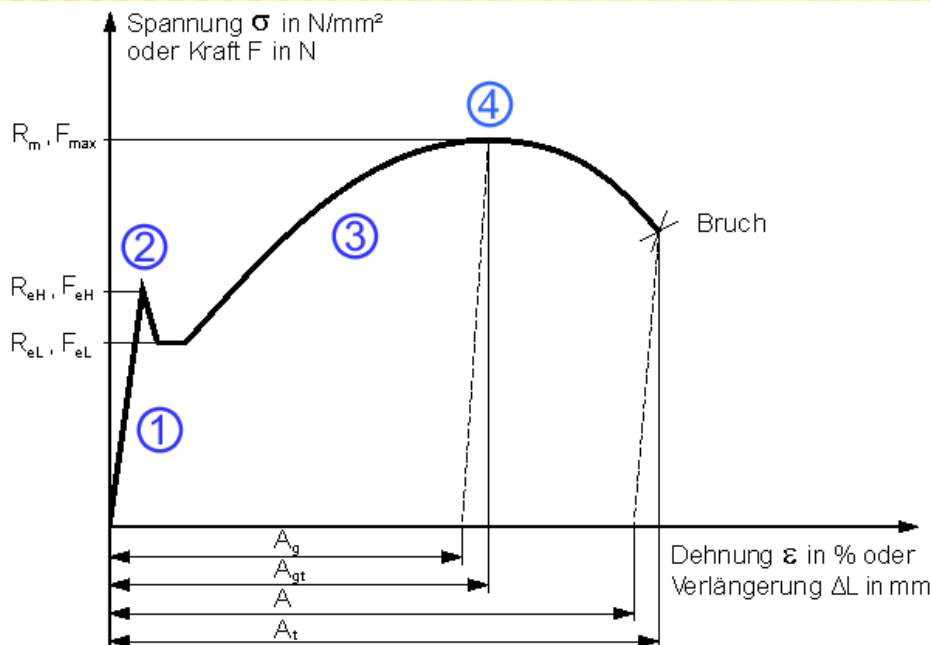
# Specifications



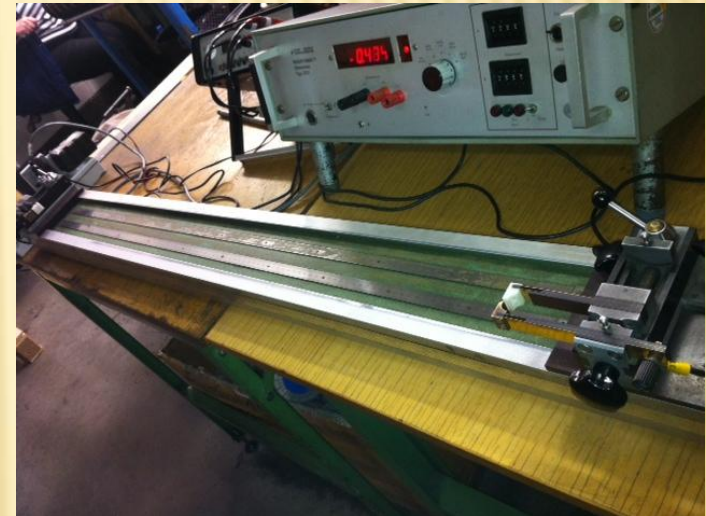
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- *physical characteristics*

- yield strength
- elongation
- hardness
- electrical conductivity
- bending value



$R_m$  = Zugfestigkeit  
 $F_{max}$  = Maximale Last  
 $R_{eH}$  = obere Streckgrenze  
 $R_{eL}$  = untere Streckgrenze  
 $A_g$  = Gleichmaßdehnung  
 $A_{gt}$  = Gesamte Dehnung bei Höchstlast  
 $A$  = Bruchdehnung  
 $A_t$  = gesamte Dehnung bei Bruch

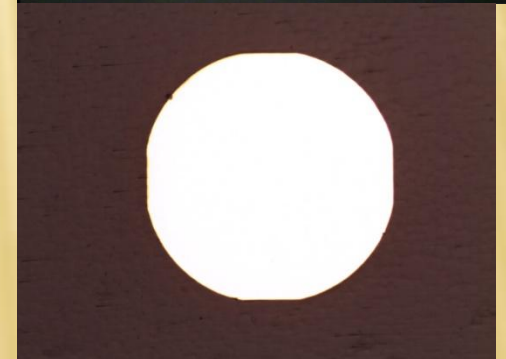
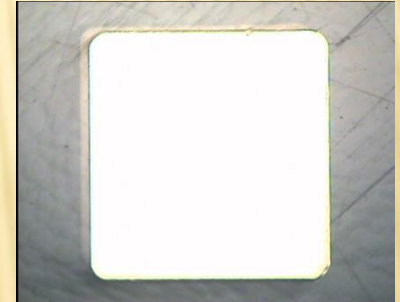


# Specifications



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- *edge configuration*
  - natural shaped edges
  - 2 straight edges with 4 corner radii left
  - geometric radius
  - corner radius or diagonal



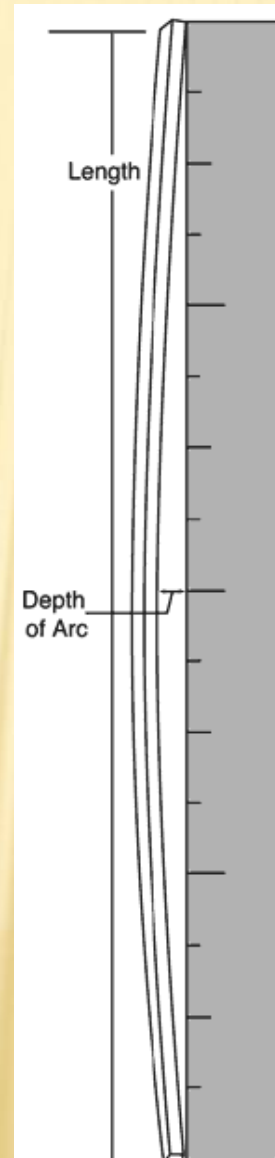
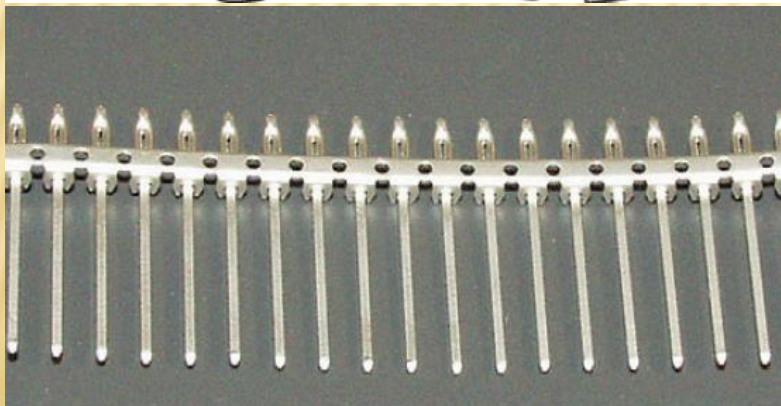
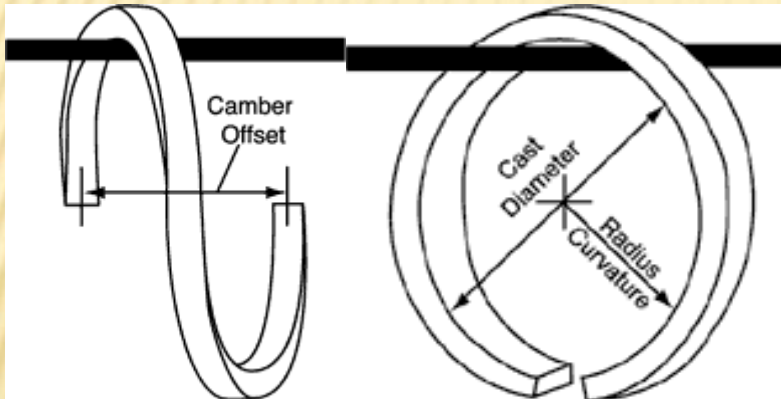
# Specifications



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- *straightness*

- curvature
- cast and camber
- torsion



# Knurling

*RST advantage:*

*Our precise opposite or offset knurling substantially reduces the risk of breakage*



# Quality Management



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- *according to TS 16949*
- *incoming inspection*
- *inspections during processes*
  - *micrometer, microscope*
- *inline measuring*
- *final inspection*
  - *micrometer*
  - *microscope, cross-sections*
  - *tensile testing machine*
  - *hardness tester*
  - *devices for cast, camber and curvature*
  - *devices for bending and resilience*
  - *X-Ray for layer thickness*



# Production processes

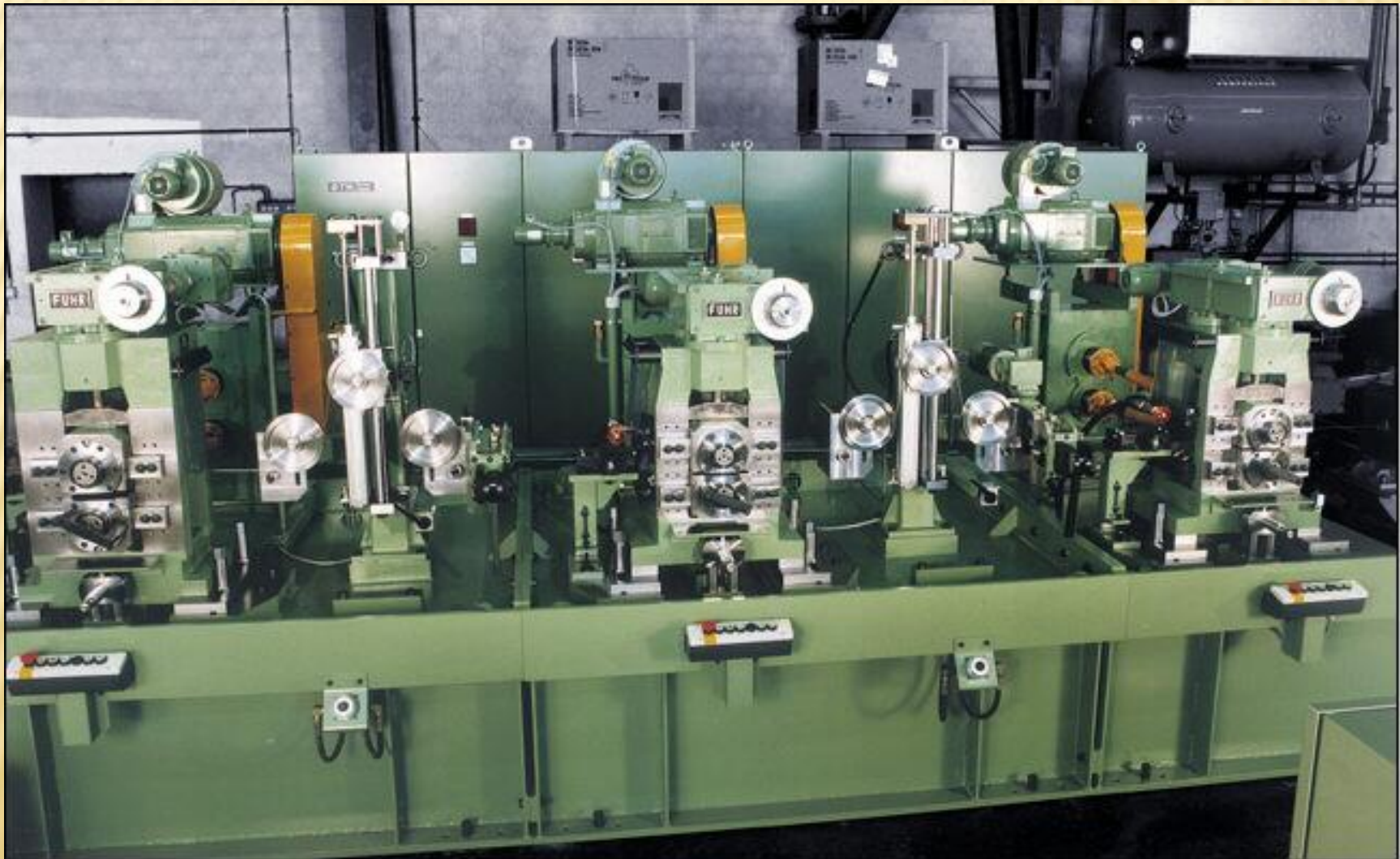
- *Drawing of round wire*
- *Rolling of flat wire*
- *Rolling of square wire*
- *Producing of profile wire*
- *Annealing of wire*
- *Spooling of wire*



# Rolling of flat wire



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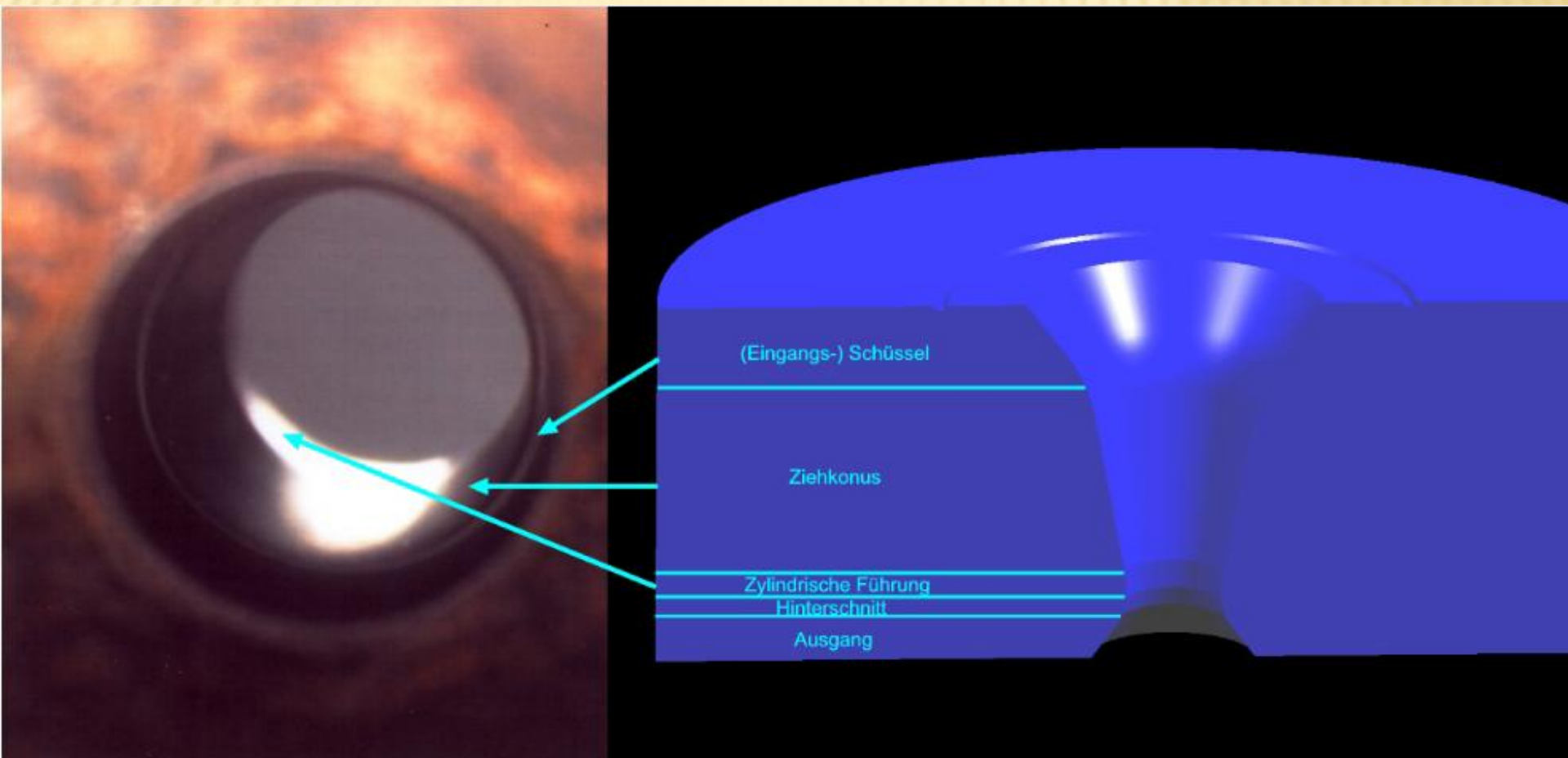
# Drawing of round wire



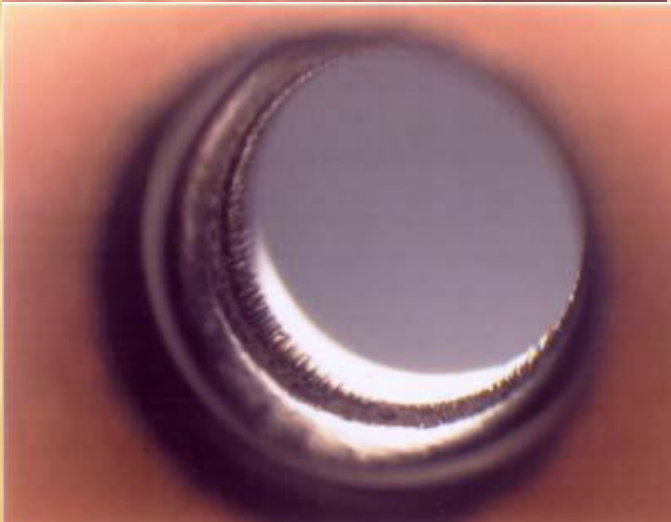
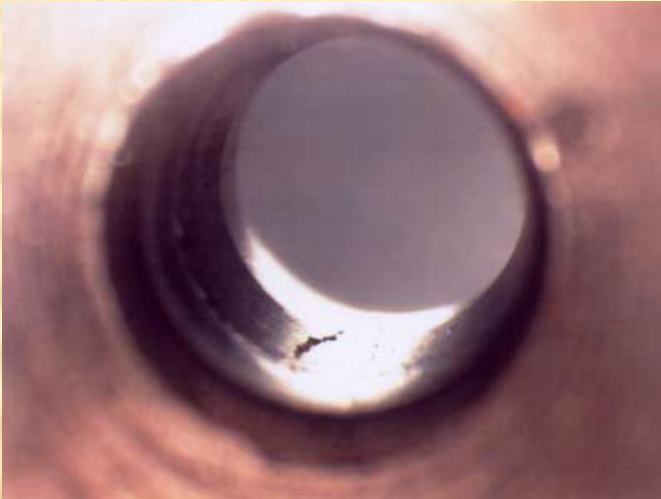
# Drawing of round wire



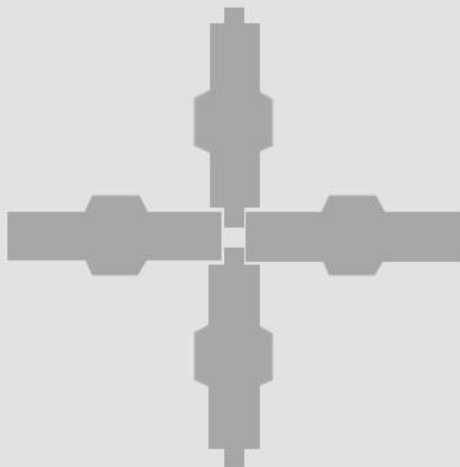
# Drawing of round wire



# Problems with dies



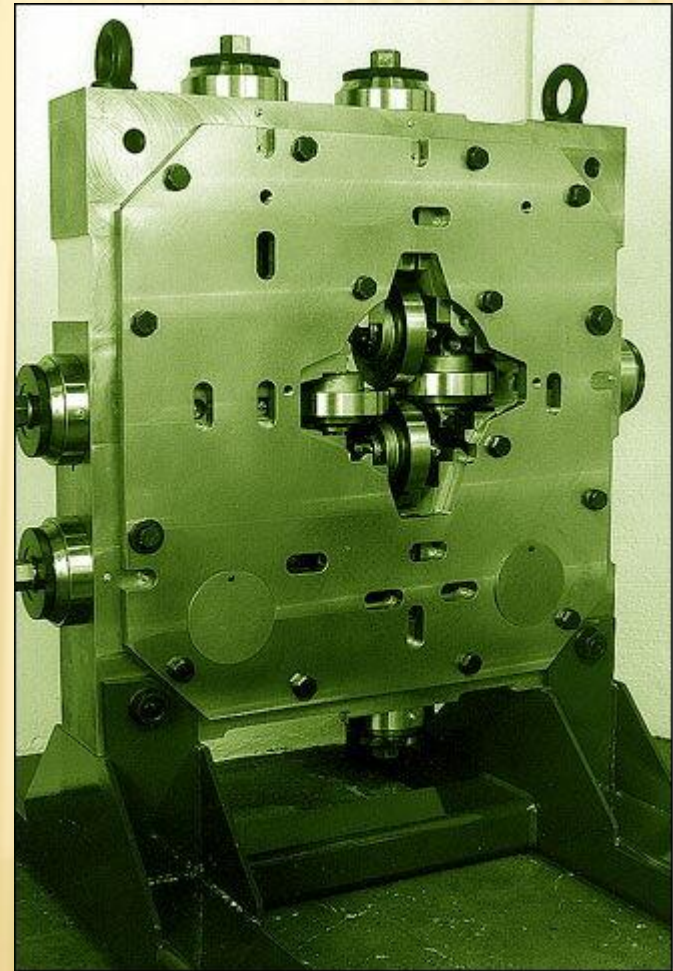
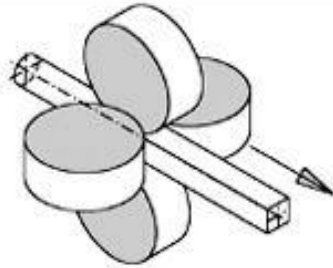
# Producing of square wire



# square wire



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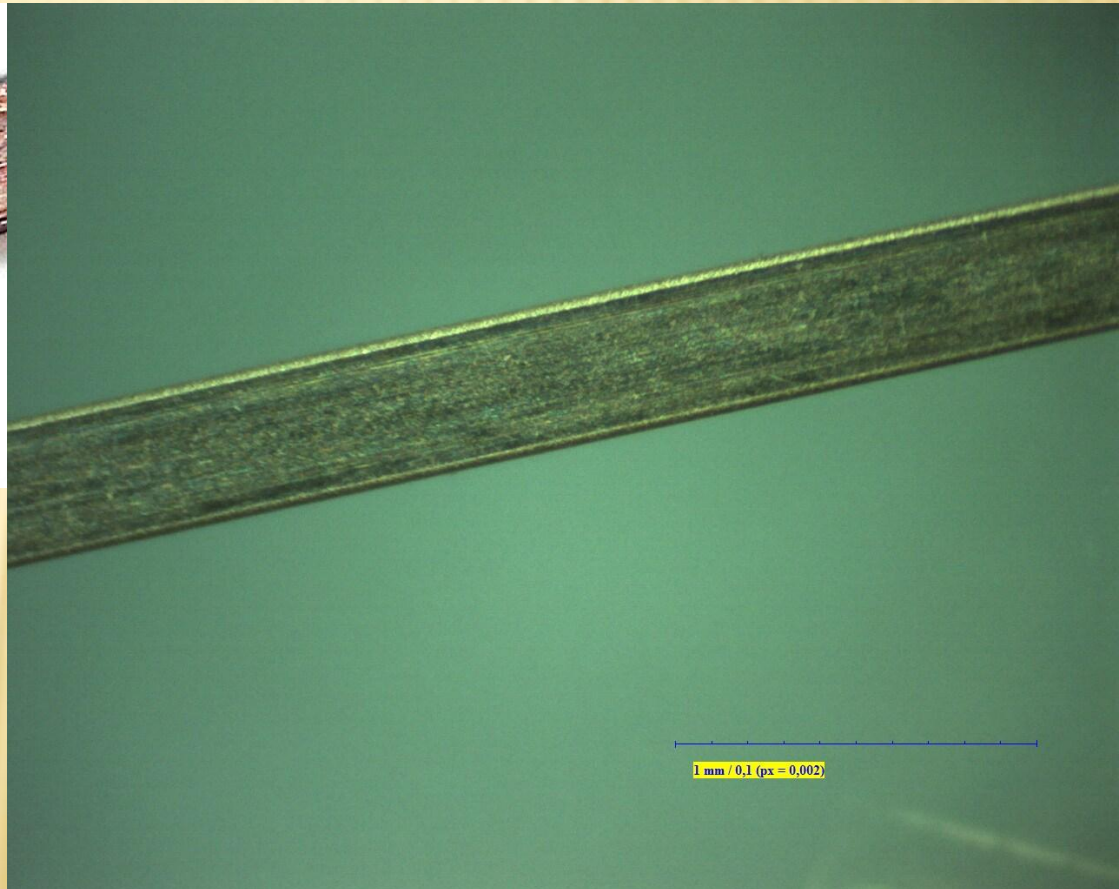
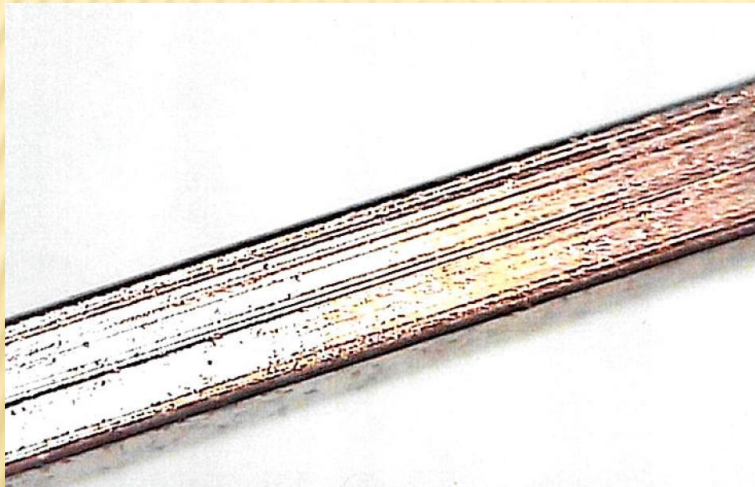


# Advantages of rolling

- *surface*
- *straightness*
- *spooling lane by lane*
- *no damages, scratches*
- *no splinters*
- *exact geometric form and areas*

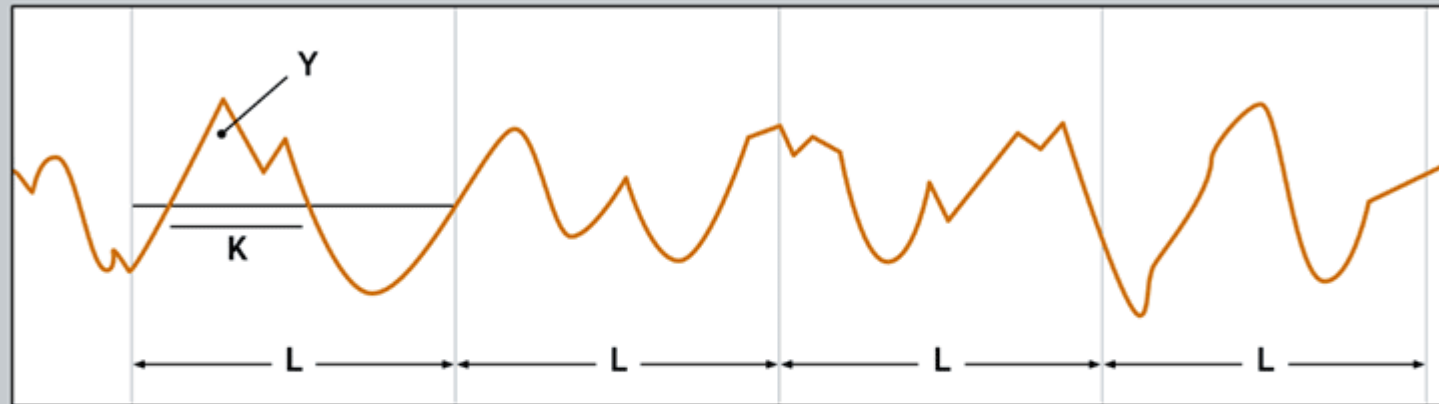
# Advantages of rolling

*roughness, surface, scratches*



# Advantages of rolling

*roughness, surface, scratches*



$$Ra = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L |Y(K)| dx \quad RMS = \sqrt{\frac{1}{L} \int_0^L Y^2(X) dx}$$

ROUGHNESS PARAMETER

*Ra Standard 0.3  $\mu m$  down to 0.1  $\mu m$*

# spooling

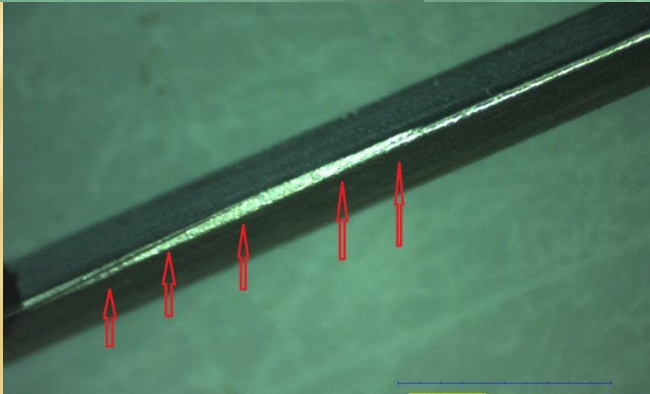
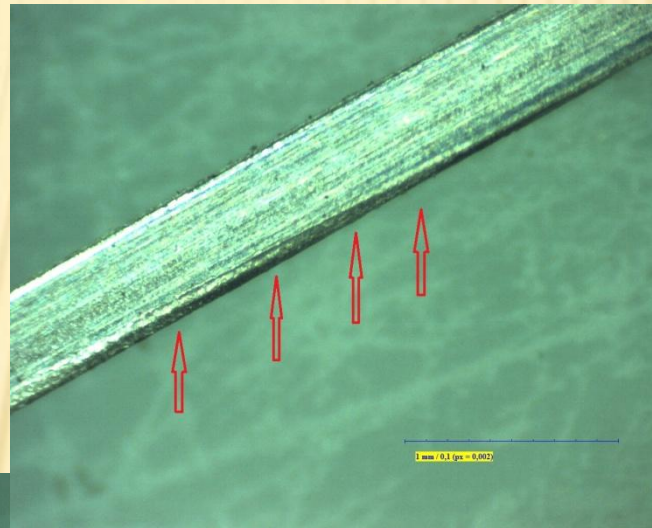
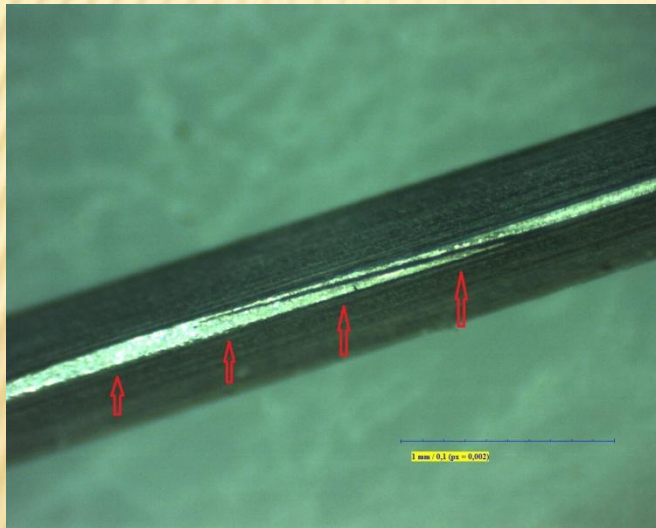


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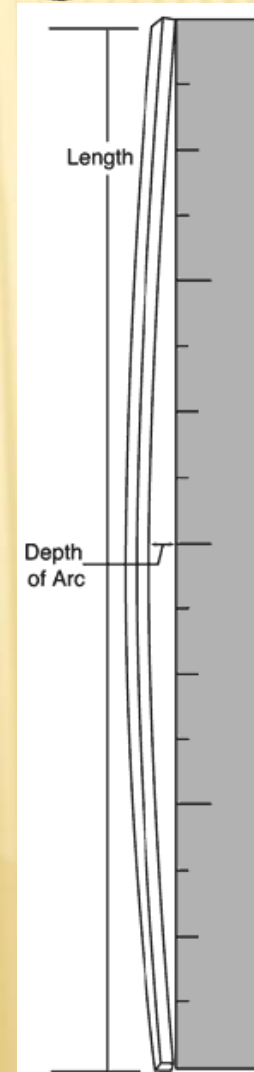
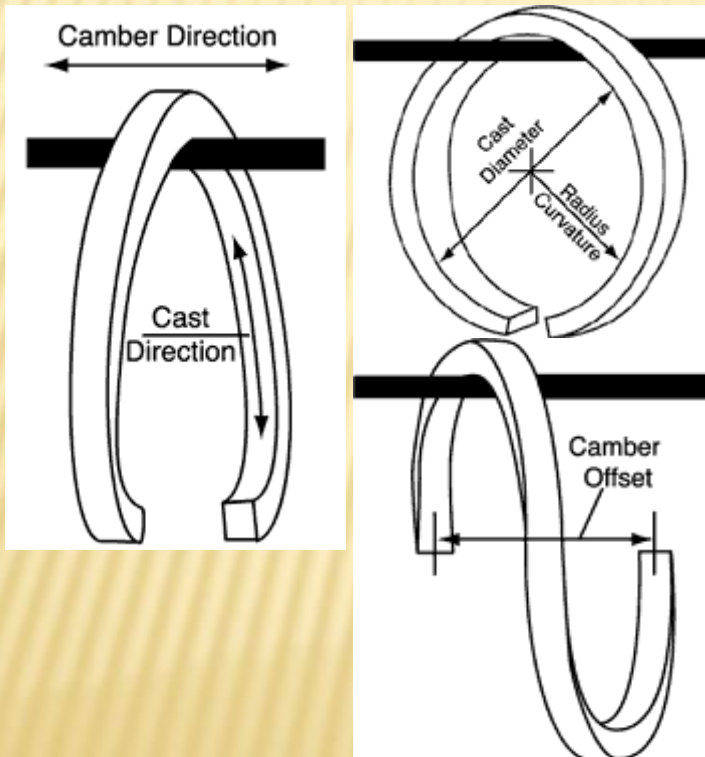
# Advantages of rolling

*damages of wild spooling*



# Advantages of rolling

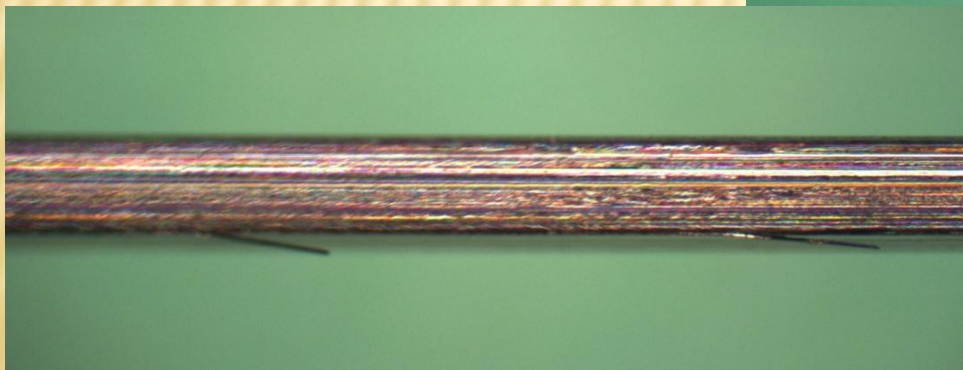
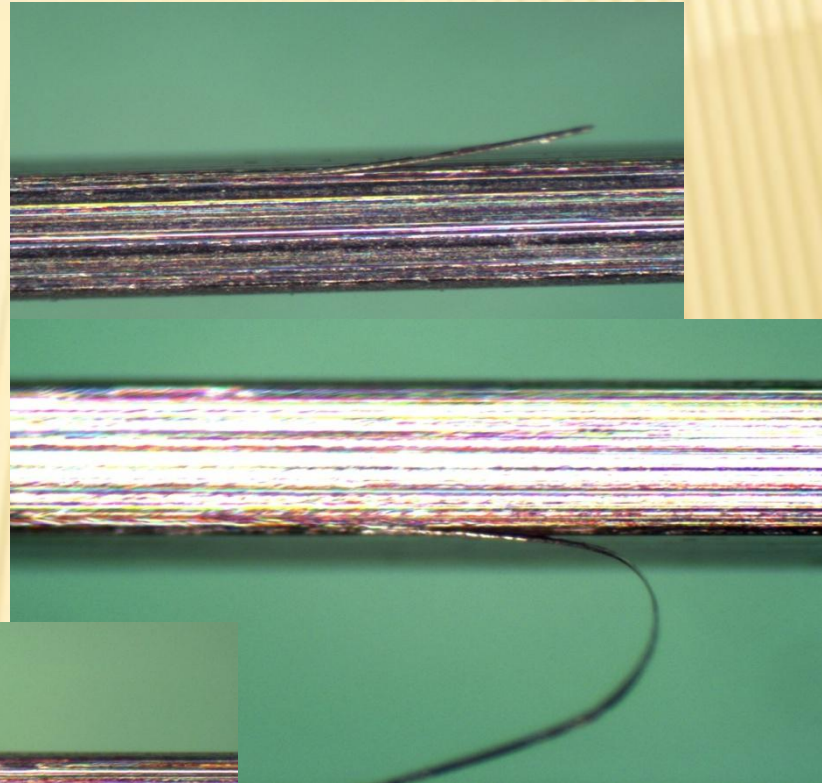
## Straightness



*Max 25mm/m*

# Advantages of rolling

*no splinters*



## production technologies

### ➤ *electroplating*

- ◆ single layer
- ◆ multiple layer

### ➤ *coating material*

- ◆ pure tin
- ◆ tin-lead-alloys
- ◆ copper
- ◆ nickel
- ◆ silver
- ◆ gold
- ◆ combinations

## production technologies

### surface technics

#### barrierlayertechnology

nickel

DC (Double Coating) – without nickel

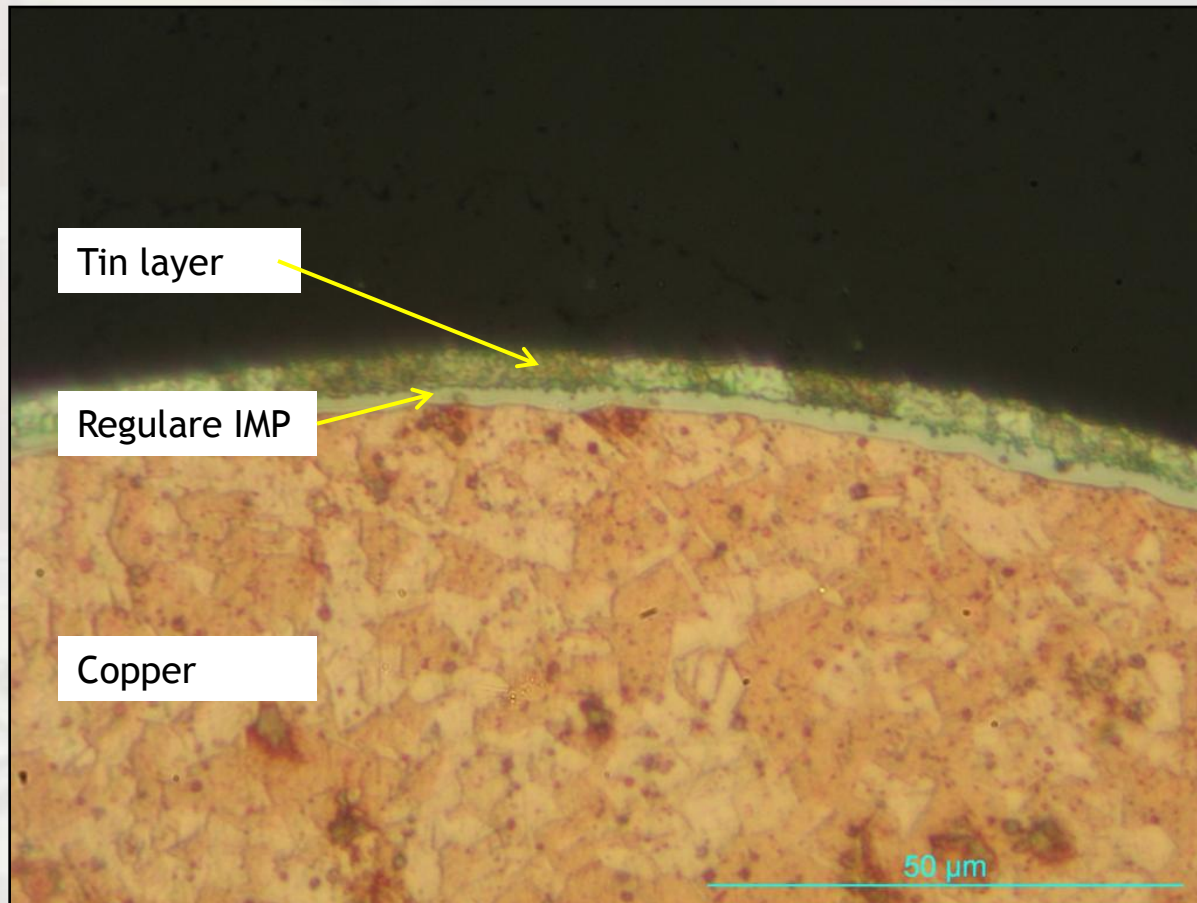
ATB (Advanced Tin Barrier)

#### tinmodification

TT (Thermal Tin)

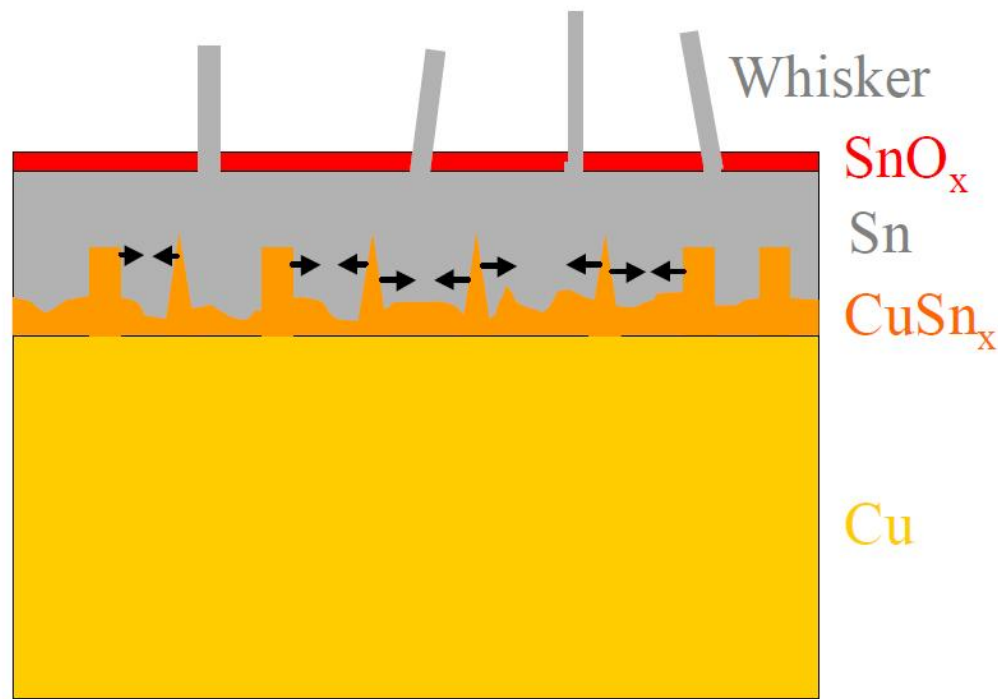
TH (Tin Hardness)

## DC-technology (Double Coating)



Whisker

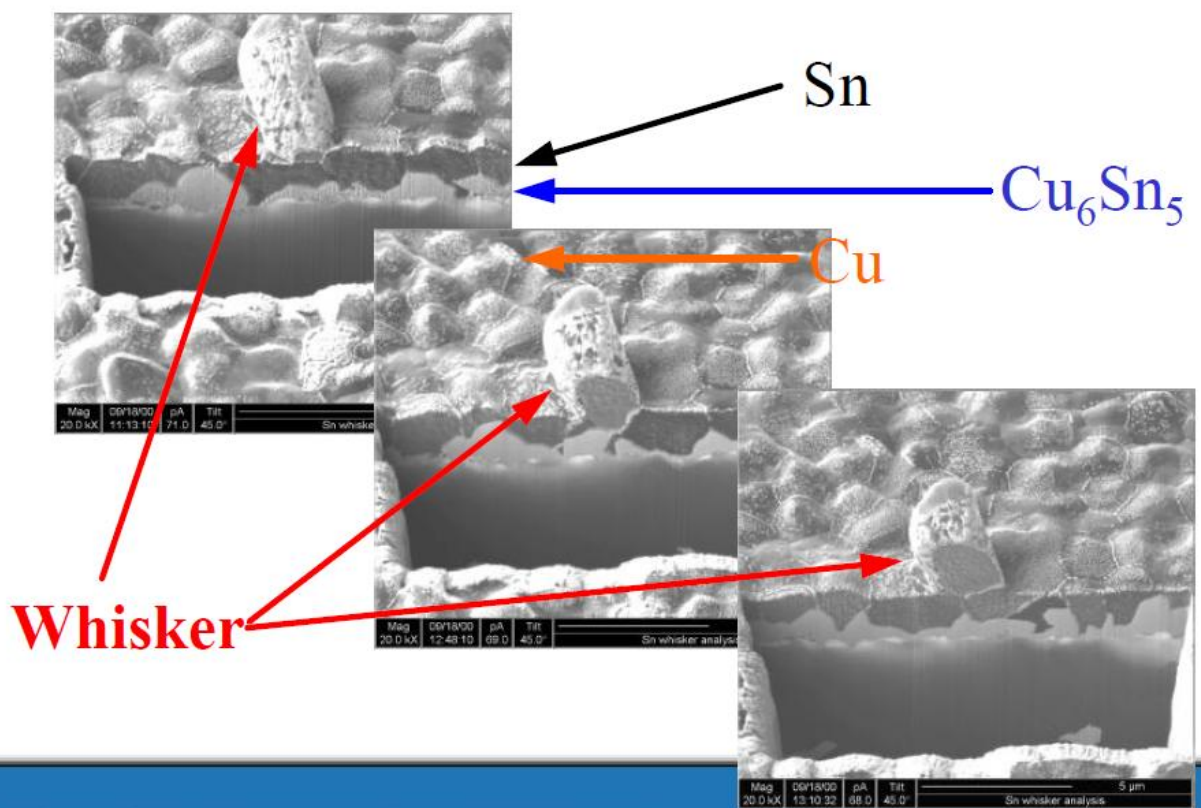
Mechanisms of Whisker Growth



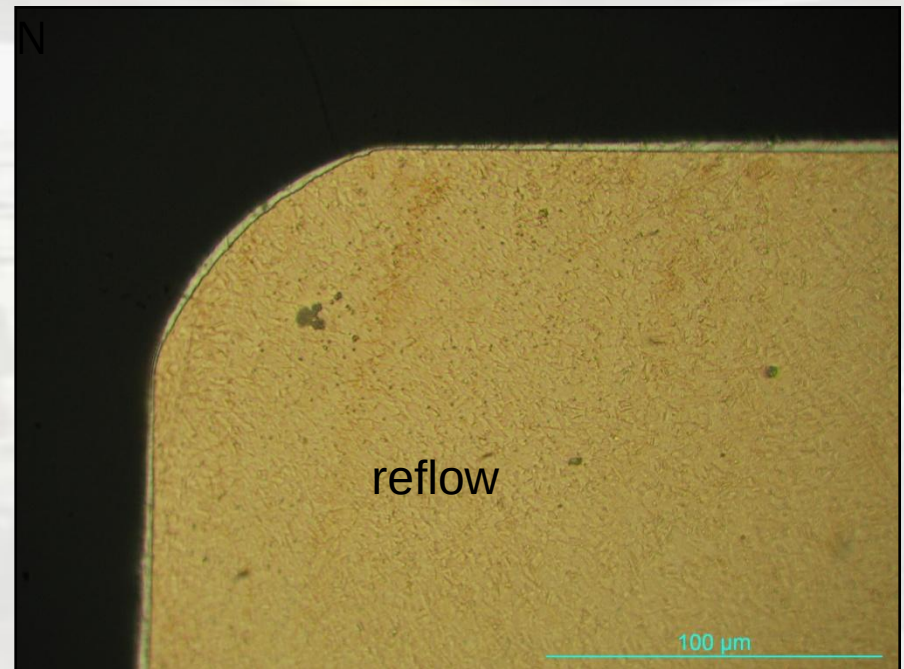
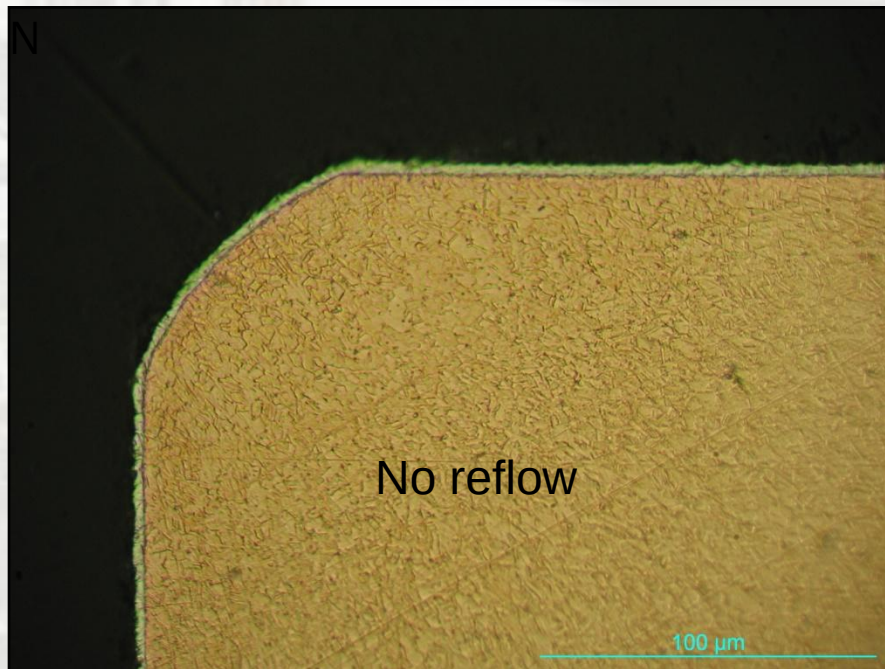
15

Whisker

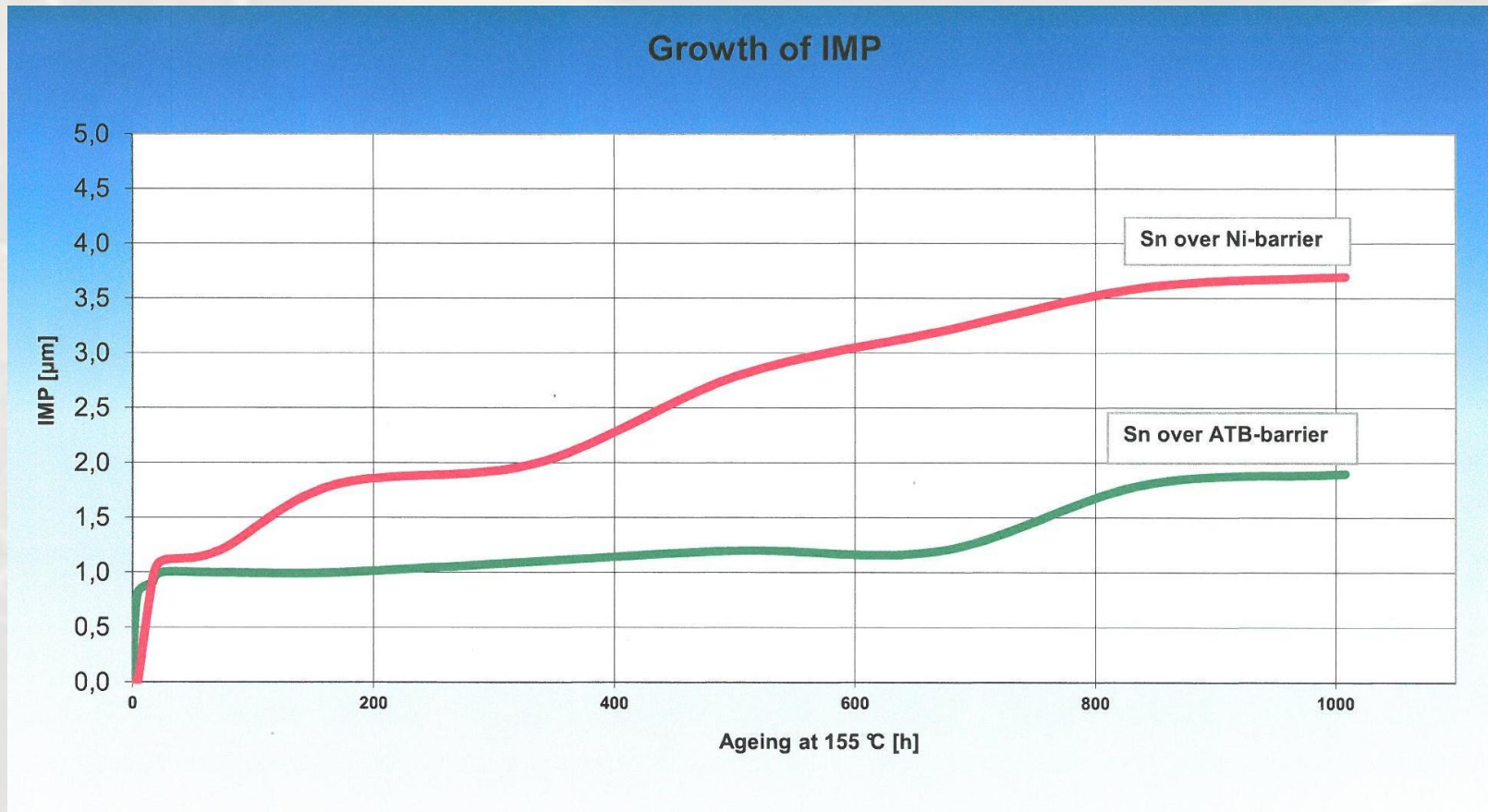
Cutting Through a Whisker



## tin spreading of the reflow process

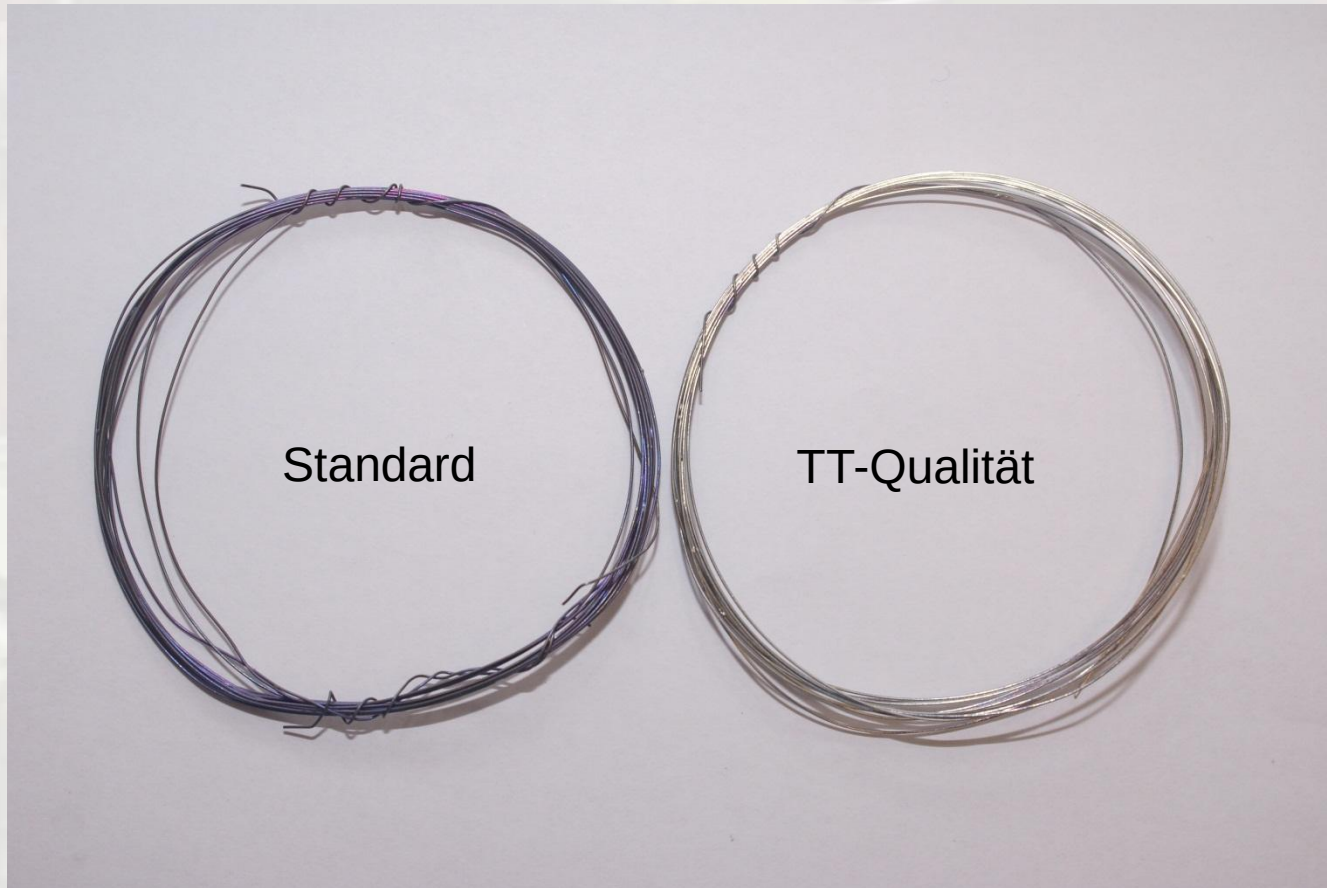


## ATB™ (Advanced Tin Barrier)



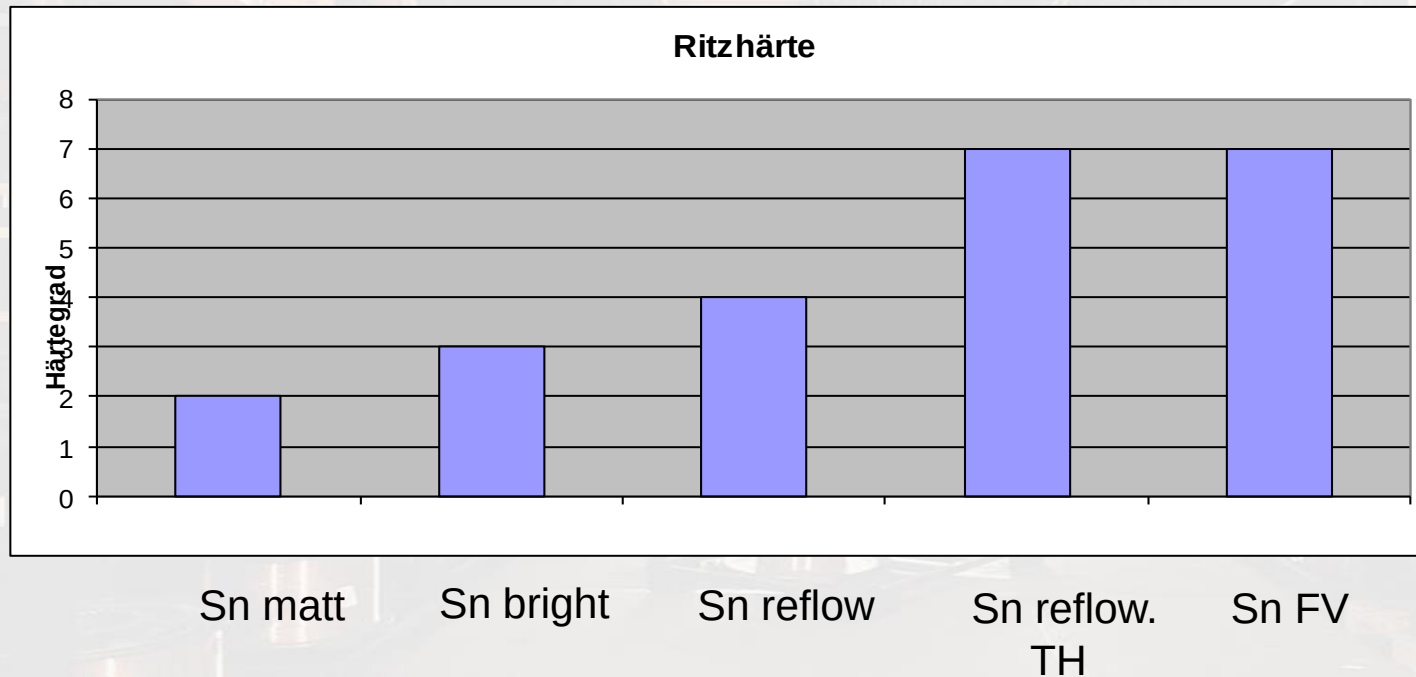
## TT (Thermal Tin)

Colour of tin after temperature 8 min. 295°C



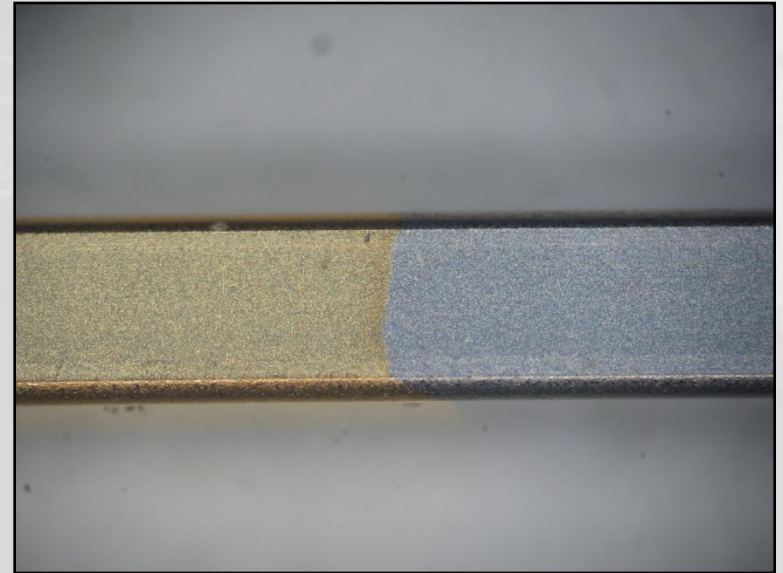
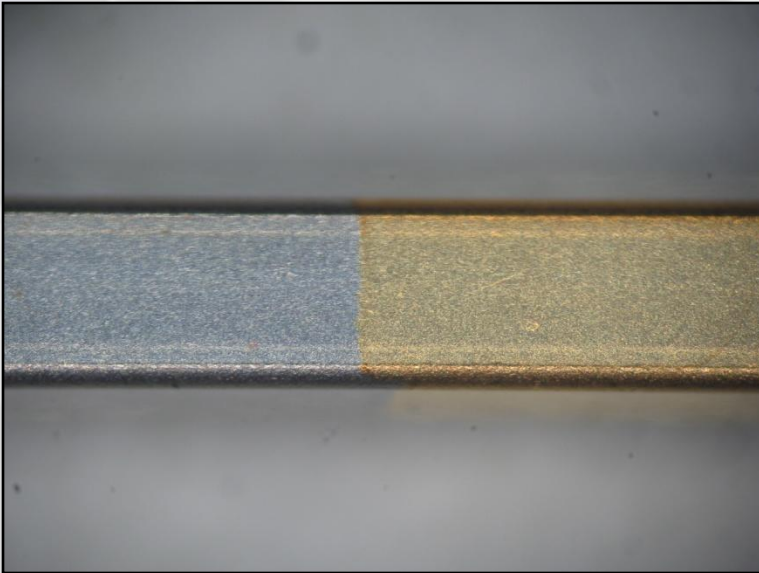
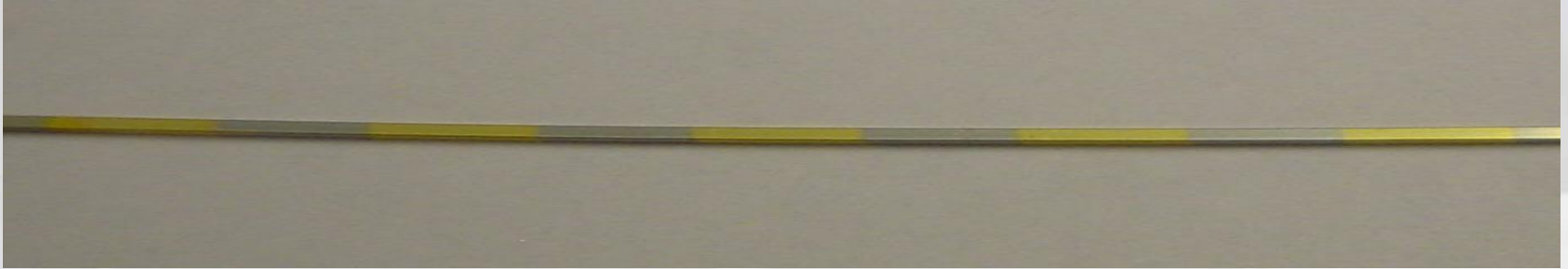
## TH (TIN HARDNESS)

Ritzhärte test nach Wolf-Wilburn

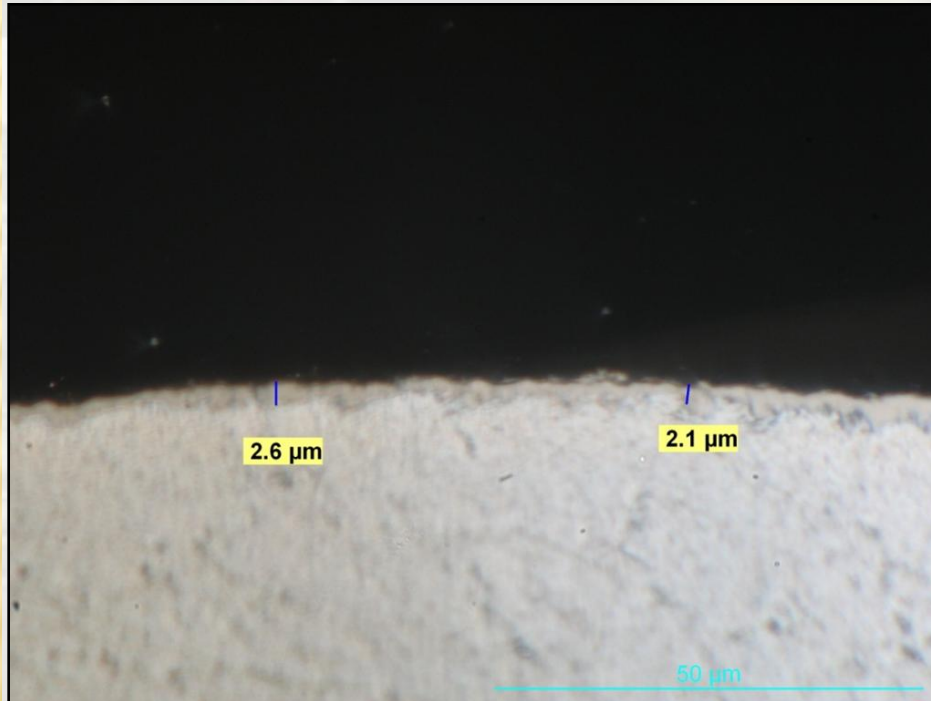


- advantage:
- better hardness results in better abrasion resistance
  - better and longer lasting solderability

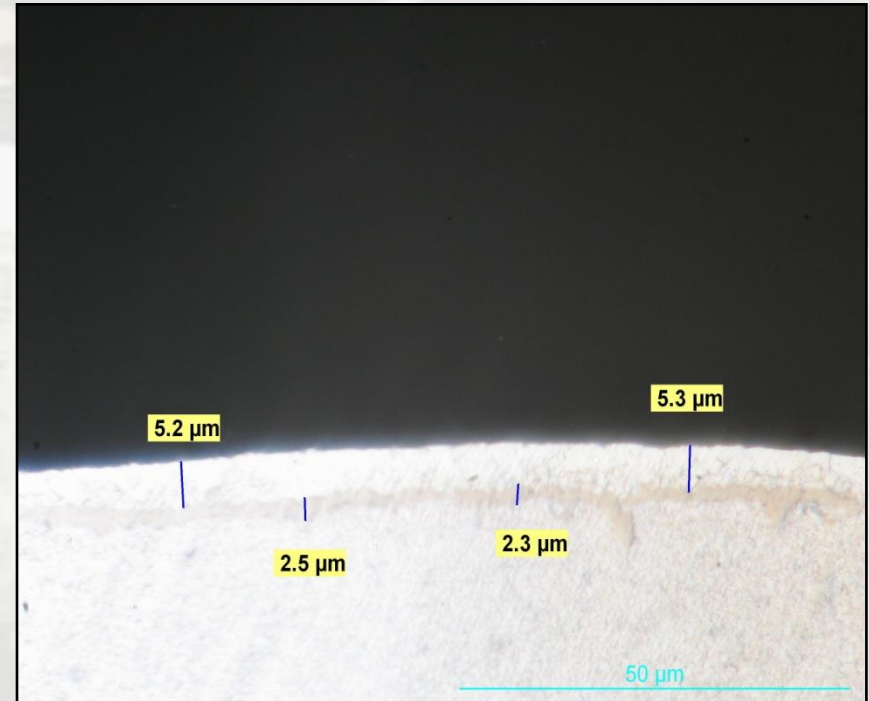
## selektive goldcoating on an endless wire



## electroplated aluminium wire



Aluminium with nickel



Aluminium with Ni and Sn

# Surfaces

- *Calibration*

- generally, all wires are being calibrated after the electroplating process in order to minimize variations of dimensions, to guarantee an exact geometric form and for an excellent straightness of wire

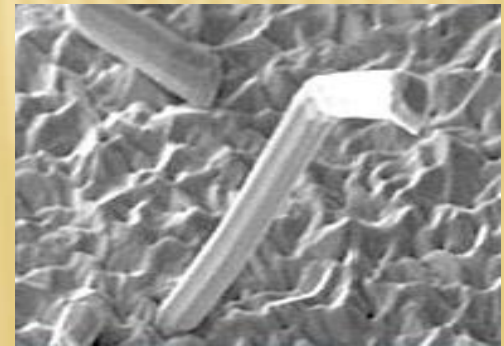
- *How to avoid tin abrasion*

- ATB
  - Reflow
  - Hard tin
  - Bright tin



- *How to avoid Whisker*

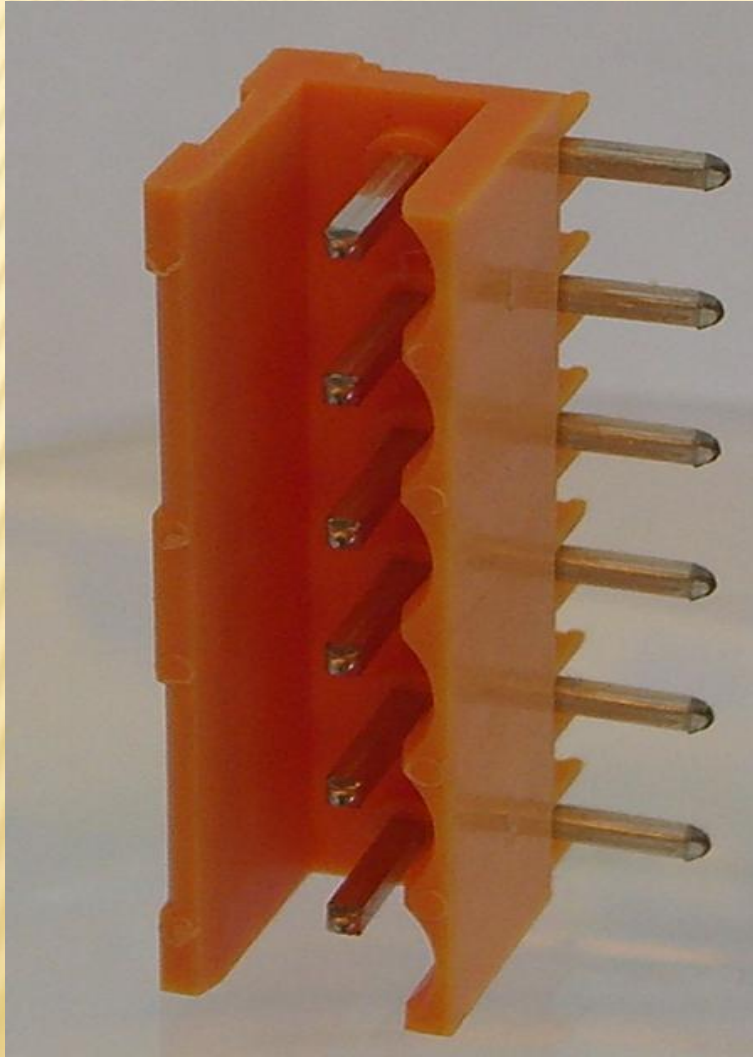
- ATB
  - Nickel Barrier
  - Reflow



# Customer sample



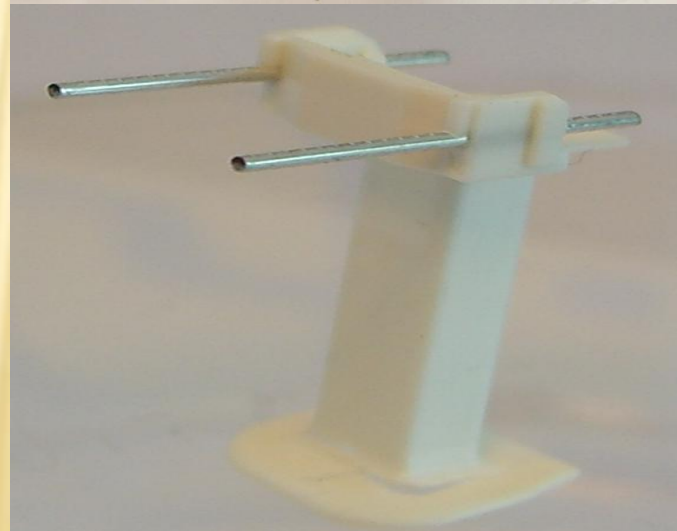
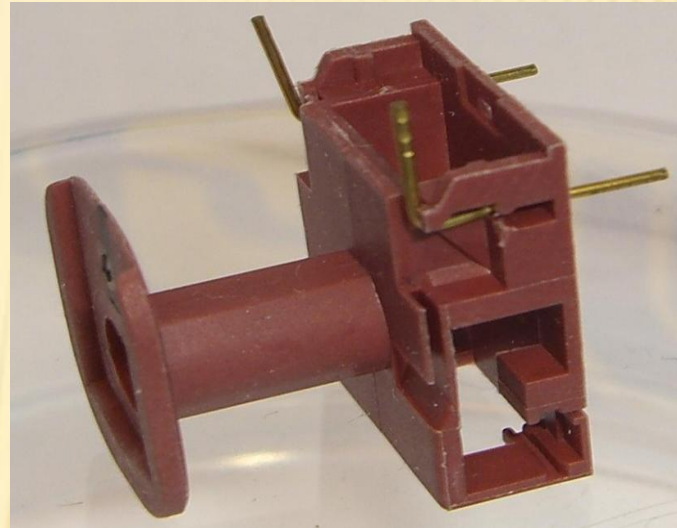
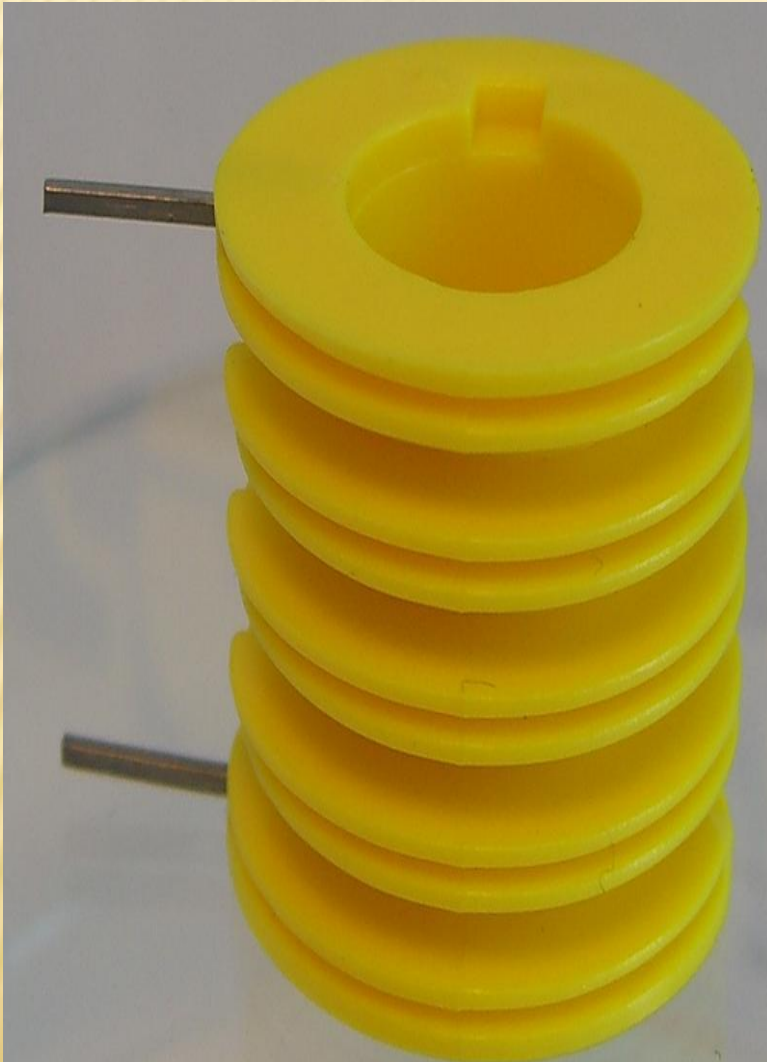
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# Customer sample



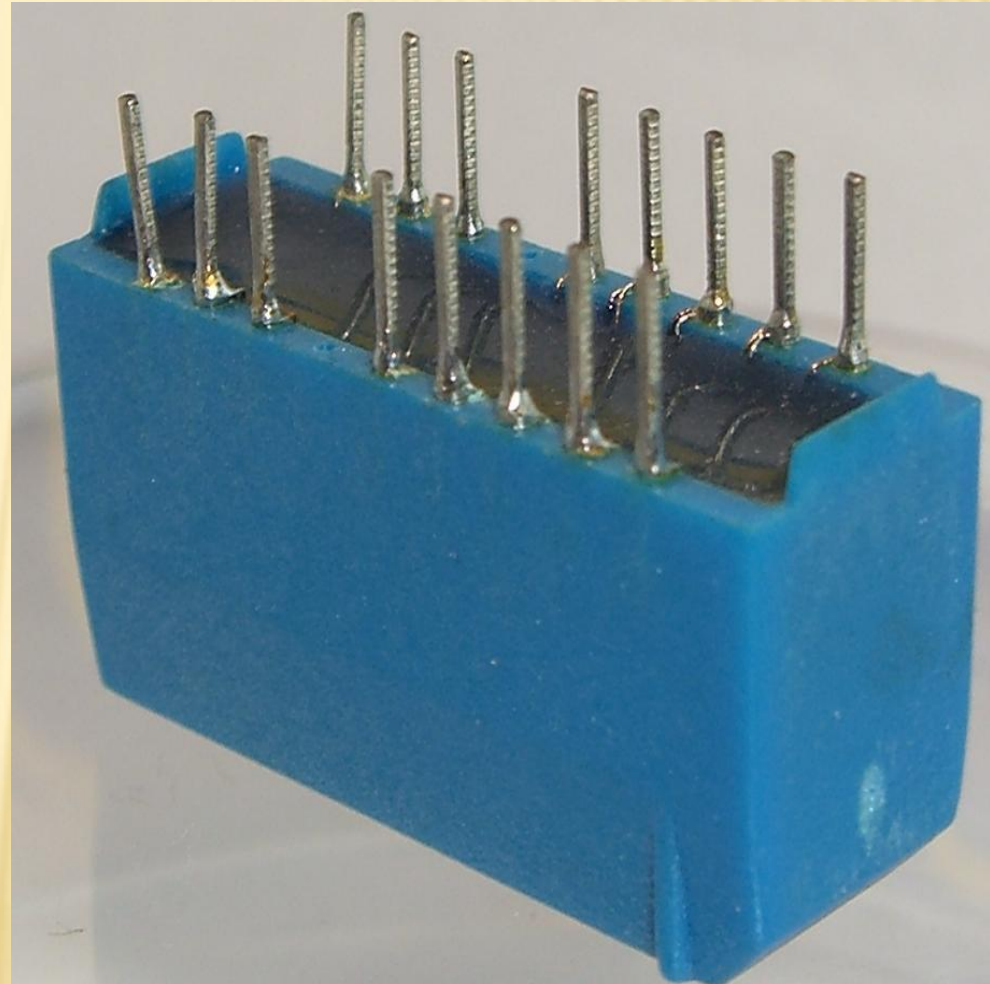
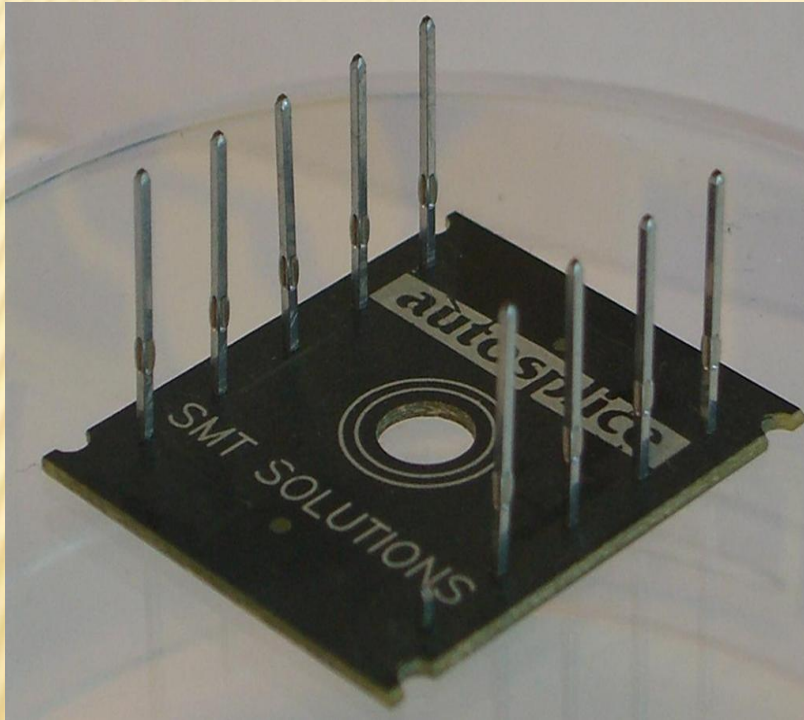
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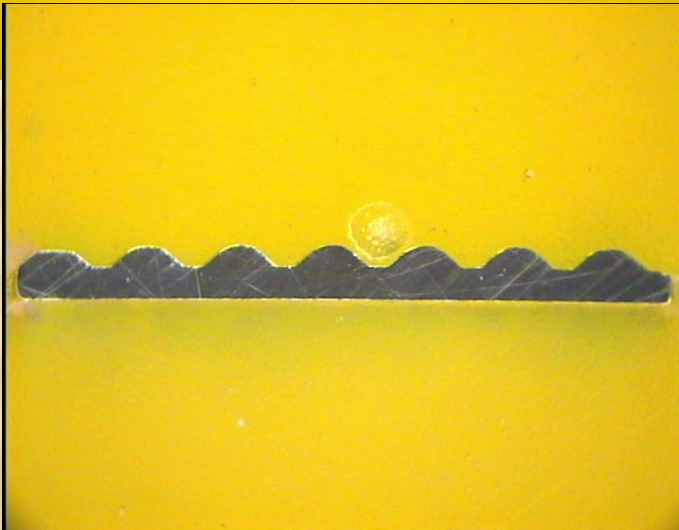
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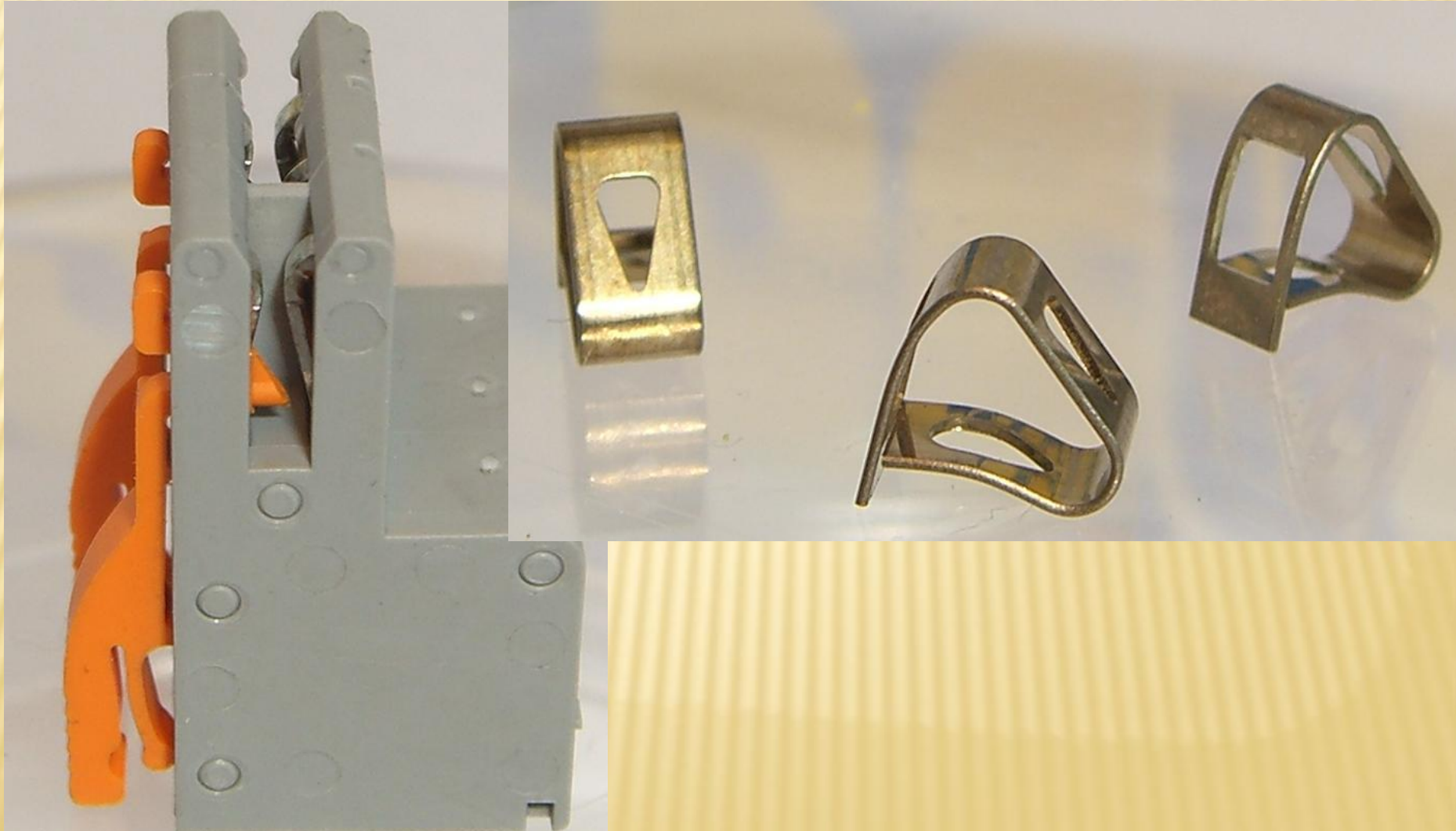
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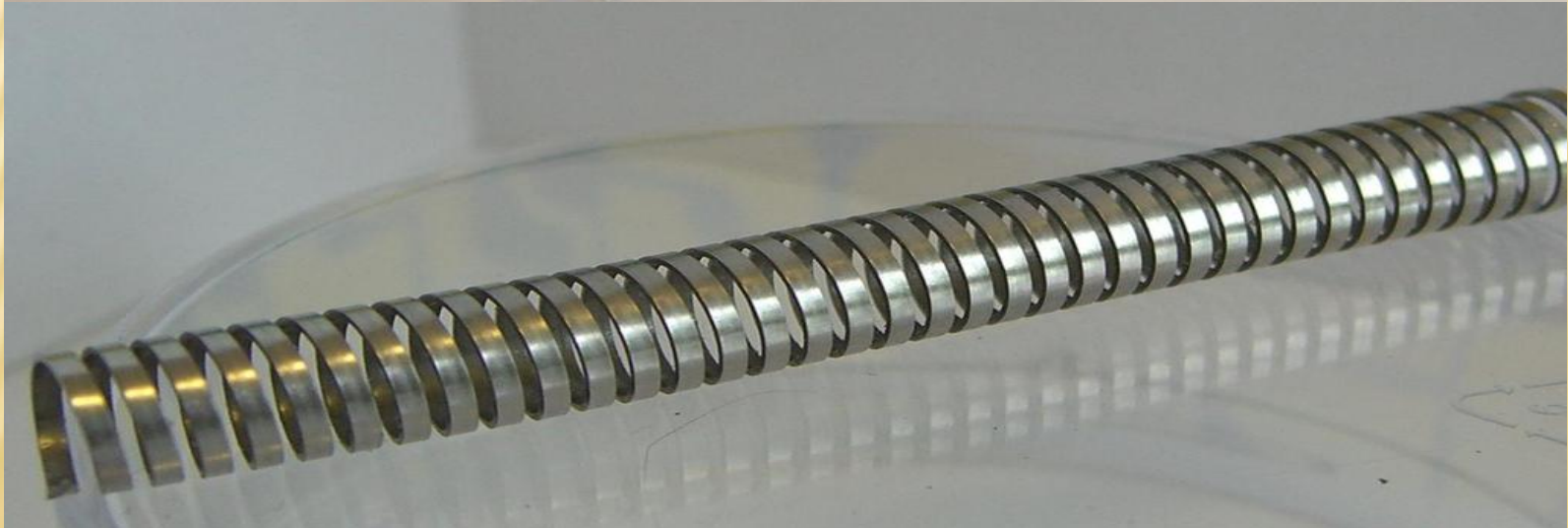
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# Customer sample



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# Strip or Wire ???



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Hochtechnologie-Drähte

- *Less scrap*
- *Better surface roughness*
- *Less inner stress*
- *Length up to 100km or 300kg per spool*
- *4 corner radii*